

Invesco V.I. Global Strategic Income II

Product Name
MassMutual Envision Variable Annuity

Morningstar Category
Global Bond

Overall Morningstar Rating™
★★★

Morningstar Return
Above Average

Morningstar Risk
High

Benchmark
Bloomberg Global Aggregate TR USD

Out of 1459 Global Bond investments. An investment's overall Morningstar Rating, based on its risk-adjusted return, is a weighted average of its applicable 3-, 5-, and 10-year Ratings. See disclosure page for details.

Investment Information

Objective & Strategy from investment's prospectus

The investment seeks total return.

The fund invests mainly in debt securities, including foreign and U.S. government bonds and notes, mortgage-related securities, corporate debt obligations, including lower-grade, high-yield domestic and foreign corporate debt obligations, "structured" notes, participation interests in loans, investments in pooled investment entities (including those that invest in loans), asset-backed securities and "zero coupon" and "stripped" securities. The fund's foreign investments may include debt securities of issuers in both developed and emerging markets.

Fees and Expenses as of 04-30-25

12b-1 Fee	0.25%
Prospectus Gross Expense Ratio	1.19%
Prospectus Net Expense Ratio	1.18%

Waiver Data

Waiver Data	Type	Exp. Date	%
Management Fee	Contractual	08-31-26	0.010

Portfolio Manager(s)

Hemant Baijal. Since 2018.
Michael Block, CFA. Since 2023.
Kristina Campmany. Since 2023.
Arin. Kornchankul, CFA. Since 2025.

Advisor

Invesco Advisers, Inc.

Subadvisor

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Operations and Management

Fund Inception Date	02-28-22
Initial Class Inception Date	05-03-93

Risk Evaluation as of 12-31-25

3-Yr Risk Measures	Port Avg	Bmark	Cat Avg
Standard Deviation	9.50	7.18	8.49
Sharpe Ratio	0.57	-0.10	-0.25
Information Ratio	1.09	—	-0.77
R-Squared	63.28	—	96.26
Beta	1.05	—	1.16
Alpha	6.14	—	-1.29

Best 3 Month Return

16.25%
(Nov '22 - Jan '23)

Worst 3 Month Return

-19.00%
(Apr '22 - Jun '22)

Performance

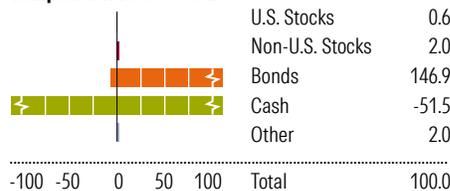


Past performance is no indication of future results. Since performance changes daily, the current performance may be lower or higher than the performance reflected in this update. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. For the most recent month-end performance information, visit our website at <http://www.massmutual.com/envision> or call the MassMutual Customer Service Center at (800) 272-2216.

Investing involves risk, including the loss of principal. Each investment choice underlying the variable annuity contract has broad risks that apply to all investment choices, such as market risk, as well as specific risks inherent in particular types of investment choices that may subject your variable annuity contract to greater risk and volatility than the general market risk.

Portfolio Analysis

Composition as of 11-30-25



Top 10 Holdings as of 11-30-25

Security	% Assets
2 Year Treasury Note Future Mar 03-31-26	44.44
10 Year Treasury Note Future Mar 03-20-26	9.44
BRAZIL NOTAS DO TESOURO NACIONAL 01-01-27	5.95
United States Treasury Bonds 5.5% 08-15-28	4.77
United States Treasury Bills 0% 05-14-26	4.73
Mexican Bonos Mbono 8 1/2 02/28/ 02-28-30	4.37
US Treasury Bond Future Mar 26 03-20-26	2.92
BRAZIL NOTAS DO TESOURO NACIONAL 01-01-29	1.32
Mexican Udibonos Mudi 4 08/30/29 08-30-29	1.30
BRAZIL NOTAS DO TESOURO NACIONAL 05-15-55	1.22
Total Number of Stock Holdings	11
Total Number of Bond Holdings	636
Annual Turnover Ratio %	354
Total Fund Assets (\$mil)	646.52

Morningstar Fixed Income Style Box™ as of 11-30-25



Morningstar F-I Sectors as of 11-30-25

Sector	% Fund	% Cat
Government	20.39	29.28
Corporate	7.72	7.33
Securitized	6.01	8.51
Municipal	0.00	0.28
Cash/Cash Equivalents	0.39	5.85
Derivative	65.49	48.75

Credit Analysis: % Bonds as of 11-30-25

Rating	%	Category	%
AAA	8	BB	27
AA	17	B	5
A	8	Below B	1
BBB	24	Not Rated	9

NOT FDIC INSURED · MAY LOSE VALUE · NO BANK GUARANTEE

Disclosure

Morningstar Category

Global bond portfolios typically invest 40% or more of their assets in fixed-income instruments issued outside of the U.S. These portfolios invest primarily in investment-grade rated issues, but their strategies can vary. Some follow a conservative approach, sticking with high-quality bonds from developed markets. Others are more adventurous, owning some lower-quality bonds from developed or emerging markets. Some portfolios invest exclusively outside the U.S., while others invest in both U.S. and non-U.S. bonds. Many consistently maintain significant allocations to non-U.S. dollar currencies, while others have the flexibility to make sizeable adjustments between their U.S. dollar and non-U.S. currency exposures.

Benchmark: Bloomberg Global Aggregate TR USD

The index measures the performance of global investment grade fixed-rate debt markets, including the U.S. Aggregate, the Pan-European Aggregate, the Asian-Pacific Aggregate, Global Treasury, Eurodollar, Euro-Yen, Canadian, and Investment Grade 144A index-eligible securities.

Indices are unmanaged, have no identifiable objectives and cannot be purchased. Performance of indices does not reflect the deduction of any fees and charges. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

Non-Standard Total Returns

Non-Standard Total Return reflects, a one-time purchase payment of \$1000 and would have generated the above returns taking into consideration separate account expenses and all fund level expenses including 12b-1 fees, but not any other charges associated with the contract. These returns are measured from the inception date of the fund and predate the offering of the fund an investment choice in the deferred variable annuity. Therefore, this is hypothetical performance. This hypothetical representation depicts how the variable annuity might have reacted had the fund been available in the variable annuity during the time period. These returns assume the contract was not surrendered. These returns do not reflect the charges for any optional contract features or premium taxes, if any. Their inclusion would reduce the returns shown.

Non-Standard Total Returns with CDSC

Non-Standard Total Returns with CDSC reflect a one-time purchase payment of \$1000 and would have generated the above returns taking into consideration separate account expenses and all fund level expenses including 12b-1 fees, but not any other charges associated with the contract. These returns are measured from the inception date of the fund and predate the offering of the fund an investment choice in the deferred variable annuity. Therefore, this is hypothetical performance. This hypothetical representation depicts how the variable annuity might have reacted had the fund been available in the variable annuity during the time period. It also assumes the contract is surrendered in the year noted

and the assessment of any applicable CDSC. These returns do not reflect the charges for any optional contract features or premium taxes, if any. Their inclusion would reduce the returns shown.

Standardized Total Returns

Standardized Total Returns assume a one-time purchase payment of \$1,000 would have generated the above returns. These returns are measured from the date the subaccount was made available to the product and assume the surrender of the contract occurred in the year noted and the assessment of any applicable CDSC. These Return reflects all fund level expenses including 12b-1 fees and all contract charges except the charges for any optional contract features or premium taxes, if any. Their inclusion would reduce the returns shown.

The fund's performance is compared with that of an index. The index is an unmanaged portfolio of specified securities, has no identifiable objectives, cannot be purchased, and does not reflect any initial or ongoing expenses. A fund's portfolio may differ significantly from the securities in the index.

Best and Worst 3 Month Performance

Morningstar uses the standardized total returns to calculate the best and worst 3-month period (in percentage) in-house on a monthly basis.

Best 3-month Period: The highest total return the fund has posted in a consecutive three-month period over the trailing 15 years, or if a fund does not have 15 years of history, it will go back as far as the inception date.

Worst 3-month Period: The lowest total return the fund has posted in a consecutive three-month period over the trailing 15 years, or if a fund does not have 15 years of history, it will go back as far as the inception date.

Fund Fees and Expenses

This is the percentage of fund assets paid for operating expenses and management fees. The expense ratio typically includes the following types of fees: accounting, administrator, advisor, auditor, board of directors, custodial, distribution (payment of 12b-1), legal, organizational, professional, registration, shareholder reporting, sub-advisor, and transfer agency. The expense ratio does not reflect the fund's brokerage costs or any investor sales charges. In contrast to the net expense ratio, the Gross Expense Ratio does not reflect any fee waivers in effect during the time period. With the Gross Expense Ratio, Morningstar pulls the Gross Expense Ratio from the fund's most recent prospectus. Prospectus expense ratios reflect material changes to the expense structure for the current period.

Waiver Data

Pursuant to an expense limitation agreement, the fund's management will waive fees or reimburse expenses as shown in the Waiver Data section. The expense waivers or reimbursements are contractual or voluntary, listed in the Type column. If contractual, the waiver will continue to the date listed in the Exp. Date column. The expense

limitations are subject to change by the Boards of Trustees/Directors of the funds.

Morningstar Rating™

The Morningstar Rating™ for funds, or "star rating", is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed-end funds, and separate accounts) with at least a three-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open-ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product's monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The Morningstar Rating does not include any adjustment for sales loads. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. The weights are: 100% three-year rating for 36-59 months of total returns, 60% five-year rating/40% three-year rating for 60-119 months of total returns, and 50% 10-year rating/30% five-year rating/20% three-year rating for 120 or more months of total returns. While the 10-year overall star rating formula seems to give the most weight to the 10-year period, the most recent three-year period actually has the greatest impact because it is included in all three rating periods.

Morningstar Return

The Morningstar Return rates a fund's performance relative to other managed products in its Morningstar Category. It is an assessment of a product's excess return over a risk-free rate (the return of the 90-day Treasury Bill) in comparison with the products in its Morningstar category. In each Morningstar category, the top 10% of products earn a High Morningstar Return (High), the next 22.5% Above Average (+Avg), the middle 35% Average (Avg), the next 22.5% Below Average (-Avg), and the bottom 10% Low (Low). Morningstar Return is measured for up to three time periods (three, five, and 10 years). These separate measures are then weighted and averaged to produce an overall measure for the product. Products with less than three years of performance history are not rated.

Morningstar Risk

Morningstar Risk evaluates a fund's downside volatility relative to that of other products in its Morningstar Category. It is an assessment of the variations in monthly returns, with an emphasis on downside variations, in comparison with the products in its Morningstar category. In each Morningstar category, the 10% of products with the lowest measured risk are described as Low Risk (Low), the next 22.5% Below Average (-Avg), the middle 35% Average (Avg), the next 22.5% Above Average (+Avg), and the top 10% High (High). Morningstar Risk is measured for up to three time periods (three, five, and 10

Disclosure

years). These separate measures are then weighted and averaged to produce an overall measure for the product. Products with less than three years of performance history are not rated.

Risk Measures

R-squared reflects the percentage of a fund's movements that are explained by movements in its benchmark index, showing the degree of correlation between the fund and the benchmark.

Beta is a measure of a fund's sensitivity to market movements. A portfolio with a beta greater than 1 is more volatile than the market, and a portfolio with a beta less than 1 is less volatile than the market.

Alpha measures the difference between a fund's actual returns and its expected performance, given its level of risk (as measured by beta).

Sharpe ratio uses standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk.

Standard deviation is a statistical measure of the volatility of the fund's returns.

Information ratio is a risk-adjusted performance measure. The information ratio is a special version of the Sharpe Ratio in that the benchmark doesn't have to be the risk-free rate. The Israelson method is an adjustment of the Information Ratio to take into account the inconsistency of the IR when excess returns are negative.

Morningstar Style Box™

The Morningstar Style Box™ reveals a fund's investment strategy as of the date noted on this report. For equity funds, the vertical axis shows the market capitalization of the long stocks owned, and the horizontal axis shows the investment style (value, blend, or growth.) A darkened cell in the style box matrix indicates the weighted average style of the portfolio. For portfolios holding fixed-income investments, a Fixed Income Style Box is calculated. The vertical axis shows the credit quality based on credit ratings and the horizontal axis shows interest-rate sensitivity as measured by effective duration. There are three credit categories - "High", "Medium", and "Low"; and there are three interest rate sensitivity categories - "Limited", "Moderate", and "Extensive"; resulting in nine possible combinations. As in the Equity Style Box, the combination of credit and interest rate sensitivity for a portfolio is represented by a darkened square in the matrix. Morningstar uses credit rating information from credit rating agencies (CRAs) that have been designated Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organizations (NRSROs) by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in the United States. For a list of all NRSROs, please visit <https://www.sec.gov/ocr/ocr-current-nrsros.html>. Additionally, Morningstar will use credit ratings from CRAs which have been recognized by foreign regulatory institutions that are deemed the

equivalent of the NRSRO designation. To determine the rating applicable to a holding and the subsequent holding weighted value of a portfolio two methods may be employed. First is a common methodology approach where if a case exists such that two CRAs have rated a holding, the lower rating of the two should be applied; if three or more CRAs have rated a holding, the median rating should be applied; and in cases where there are more than two ratings and a median rating cannot be determined, the lower of the two middle ratings should be applied. Alternatively, if there is more than one rating available an average can be calculated from all and applied. Please Note: Morningstar, Inc. is not an NRSRO nor does it issue a credit rating on the fund. Credit ratings for any security held in a portfolio can change over time.

Morningstar uses the credit rating information to calculate a weighted-average credit quality value for the portfolio. This value is based only upon those holdings which are considered to be classified as "fixed income", such as government, corporate, or securitized issues. Other types of holdings such as equities and many, though not all, types of derivatives are excluded. The weighted-average credit quality value is represented by a rating symbol which corresponds to the long-term rating symbol schemas employed by most CRAs. Note that this value is not explicitly published but instead serves as an input in the Style Box calculation. This symbol is then used to map to a Style Box credit quality category of "low," "medium," or "high". Funds with a "low" credit quality category are those whose weighted-average credit quality is determined to be equivalent to the commonly used High Yield classification, meaning a rating below "BBB", portfolios assigned to the "high" credit category have either a "AAA" or "AA+" average credit quality value, while "medium" are those with an average rating of "AA-" inclusive to "BBB-". It is expected and intended that the majority of portfolios will be assigned a credit category of "medium". For assignment to an interest-rate sensitivity category, Morningstar uses the average effective duration of the portfolio. From this value there are three distinct methodologies employed to determine assignment to category. Portfolio which are assigned to Morningstar municipal-bond categories employ static breakpoints between categories. These breakpoints are: "Limited" equal to 4.5 years or less, "Moderate" equal to 4.5 years to less than 7 years; and "Extensive" equal to more than 7 years. For portfolios assigned to Morningstar categories other than U.S. Taxable, including all domiciled outside the United States, static duration breakpoints are also used: "Limited" equals less than or equal to 3.5 years, "Moderate" equals greater than 3.5 years but less than or equal to 6 years, and "Extensive" is assigned to portfolios with effective durations of more than 6 years. Note: Interest-rate sensitivity for non-U.S. domiciled portfolios (excluding those in Morningstar convertible categories) may be assigned using average modified duration when average effective duration is not available. For portfolios Morningstar classifies as U.S. Taxable Fixed-Income, interest-rate sensitivity category assignment is based on the effective duration of the Morningstar Core Bond Index (MCBI). The classification

assignment is dynamically determined relative to the benchmark index value. A "Limited" category will be assigned to portfolios whose average effective duration is between 25% to 75% of MCBI average effective duration, where the average effective duration is between 75% to 125% of the MCBI the portfolio will be classified as "Moderate", and those portfolios with an average effective duration value 125% or greater of the average effective duration of the MCBI will be classified as "Extensive".

Additional Information

This fund is only available as an investment option in variable annuity products issued by Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company (MassMutual). It is not offered or made available directly to the public.

Variable annuities offered through registered representatives of MML Investors Services, LLC, Springfield, MA 01111-0001 or a broker-dealer that has a selling agreement with MML Strategic Distributors, LLC, Springfield, MA 01111-0001.

Principal Underwriters: MML Investors Services, LLC (MMLIS), Member SIPC® (www.SIPC.org), and MML Strategic Distributors, LLC (MSD), are both Members FINRA (www.FINRA.org) and subsidiaries of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company, Springfield, MA 01111-0001.

MassMutual Envision (Contract Form FPVDA21 and ICC21-FPVDA in certain states, including North Carolina) is a flexible premium deferred variable annuity contract issued by Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company, Springfield, MA 01111-0001.

Before purchasing MassMutual Envision, investors should carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of the variable annuity contract. For this and other information, obtain the MassMutual Envision prospectus and the prospectuses for its underlying funds from your registered representative or by calling 1-(800)-272-2216 or online at www.massmutual.com/envision. Please read these documents carefully before investing or sending money.

The fund established a new class of shares, which is available with this contract, after it began its initial investment operations. The performance for the period prior to offering the new class shows the historical returns for the original class of shares, which were not subject to a 12b-1 fee. The performance shown from the inception date of the class available with this contract includes the fees and expenses of that share class, including a 12b-1 fee. A 12b-1 fee reduces a fund's performance.

Formerly known as Invesco Oppenheimer V.I. Global Strategic Income Fund.

Investing involves risk including loss of principal. Rising interest rates will generally cause the price of bonds to fall which could affect the value of any subaccount

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holding bonds. There are specific risks associated with each underlying investment; these are addressed in detail in the underlying fund prospectuses.

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